



***MINISTRY OF NATURAL RESOURCES AND ENVIRONMENT***

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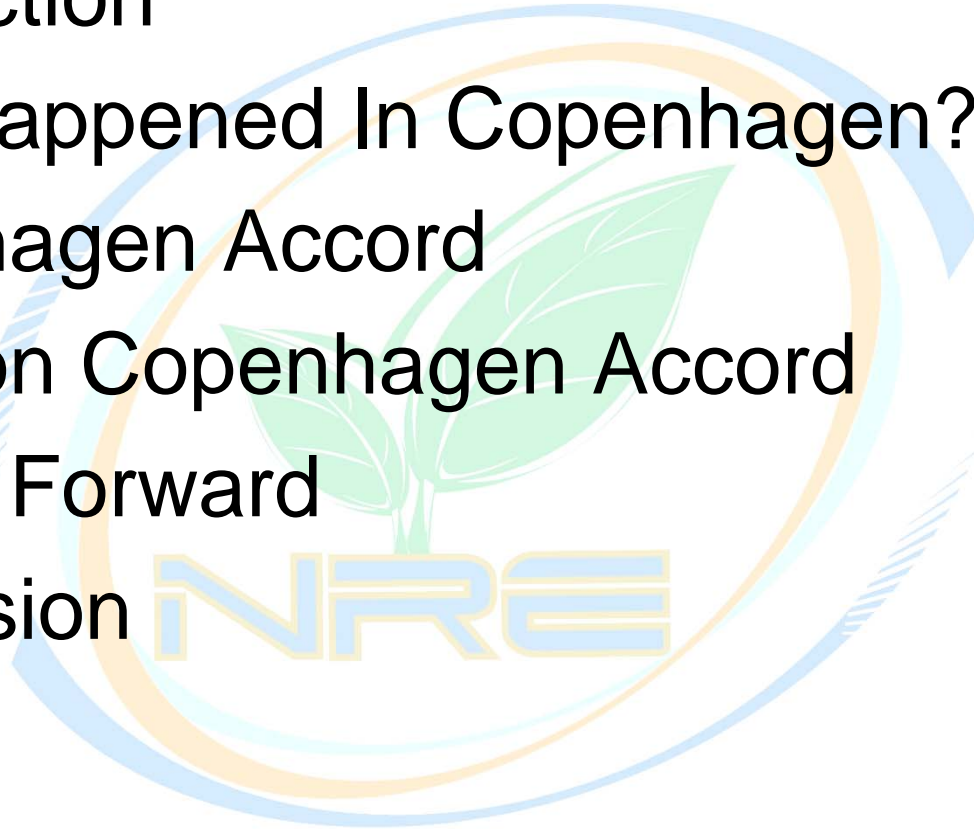
# **MOVING BEYOND COPENHAGEN: THE WAY FORWARD**

***CONSERVATION AND ENVIRONMENT MANAGEMENT DIVISION***

# PRESENTATION OUTLINE

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- Introduction
- What Happened In Copenhagen?
- Copenhagen Accord
- Views on Copenhagen Accord
- Moving Forward
- Conclusion



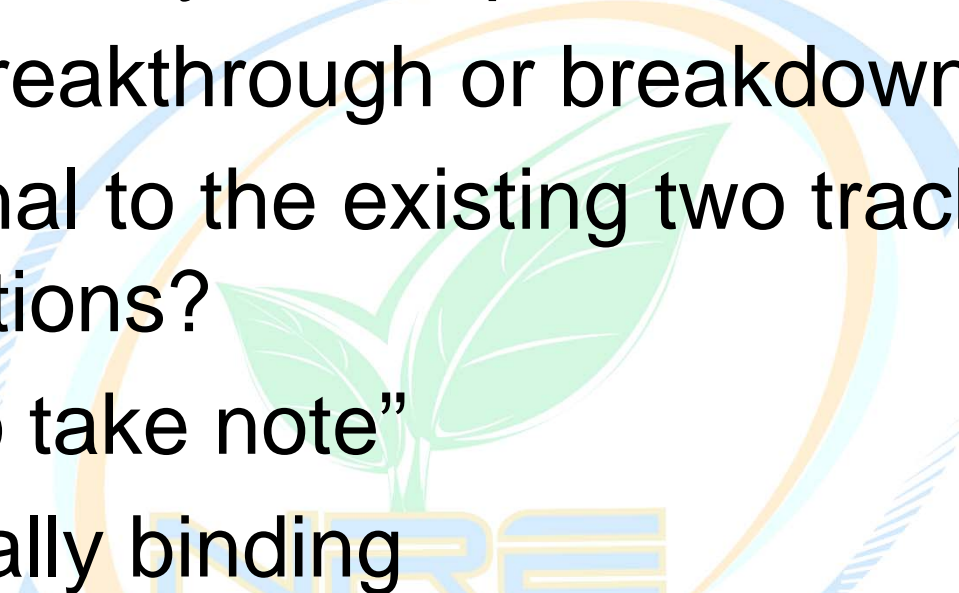
# WHAT HAPPENED IN COPENHAGEN?

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- Attended by more than 110 head of states
- Adoption of **22 COP/CMP's** decisions
- Very important outcome - **COPENHAGEN ACCORD (CA)**
- Our PM announced on the voluntary 40% reduction on carbon intensity – subject to transfer of technology and financing from developed countries

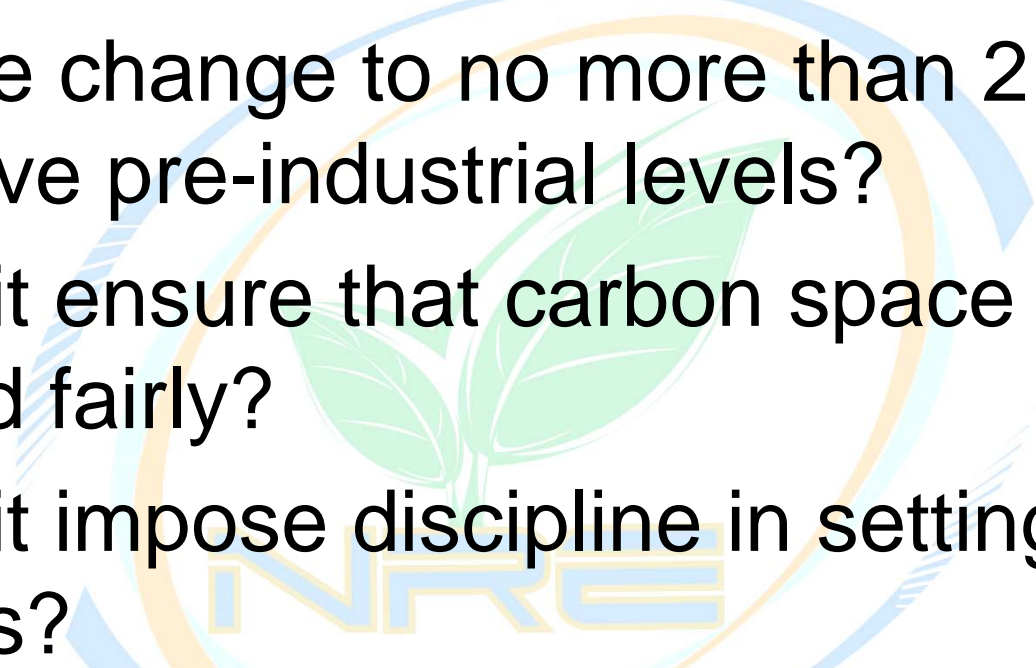
# COPENHAGEN ACCORD

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- How and why was it produced?
  - Is it a breakthrough or breakdown?
  - Additional to the existing two tracks of negotiations?
  - Only “to take note”
  - Not legally binding
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# COPENHAGEN ACCORD

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- Does it meet scientific consensus to keep climate change to no more than 2 degree C above pre-industrial levels?
  - Does it ensure that carbon space will be shared fairly?
  - Does it impose discipline in setting targets?
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# COPENHAGEN ACCORD

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- Does it change the balance of rights and responsibilities between the developed and developing countries?
- Does it place heavier mitigation targets on developing countries than the Bali Action Plan?
- Does it enable developing countries through finance, technology and capacity building?

# MOVING FORWARD

<b>CA text</b>	<b>Status today</b>
A1 parties to provide their emission reduction pledges by 31 January 2010 to limit temperature increase to 2 <sup>o</sup> C max (25-40% reduction of 1990).	Pledges almost identical to those that were discussed in Copenhagen resulting in a 13-19% reduction (3.9 <sup>o</sup> C temperature increase)
NA-1 parties to provide national action plans on mitigation	Several countries have done so reflecting the announcements made before/in Copenhagen.
Annual funding flow from A-1 parties of USD10 billion from 2010-2012. Developed countries commit to raising USD100 billion a year by 2020	No news

# MOVING FORWARD

<b>CA text</b>	<b>Status today</b>
REDD+	Meetings held in Paris and another slotted for Norway in late May
Technology Mechanism to enhance action on development and transfer of technology	No news
Review of implementation of Accord by 2015 including strengthening long-term goal of 1.5°C	Pending

# MOVING FORWARD

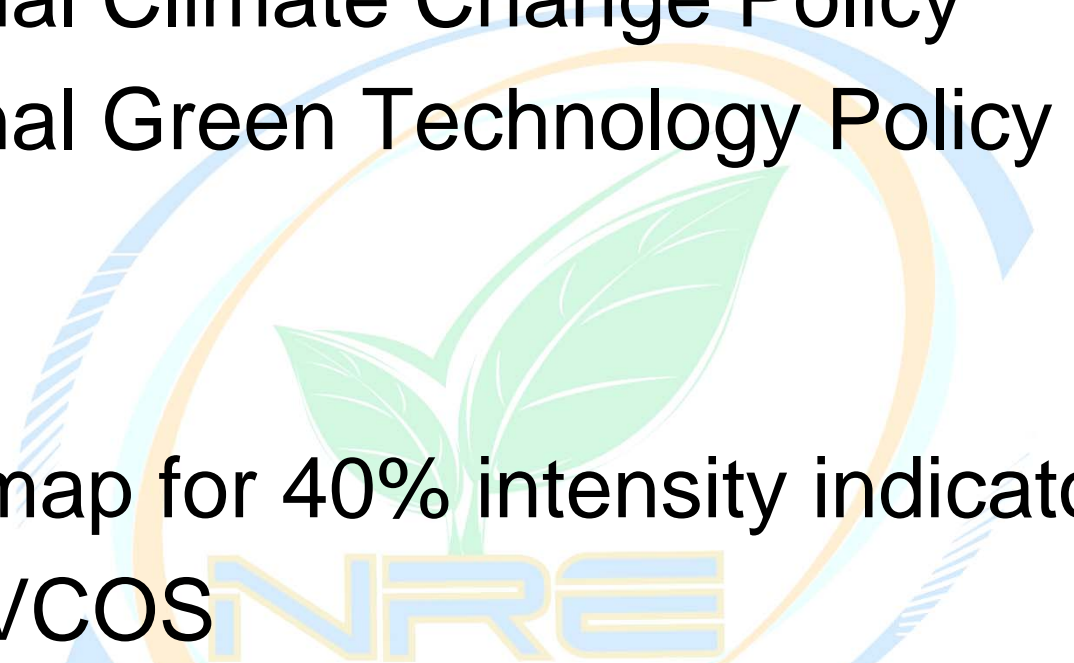
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*“I would also like to announce here in Copenhagen that Malaysia is adopting an indicator of a voluntary reduction of up to 40% in terms of emissions intensity of GDP by the year 2020 compared to 2005 levels. This indicator is conditional on receiving the transfer of technology and finance of adequate and effective levels from our Annex 1 partners, that correspond to what is required in order to achieve this indicator”*

YAB PM at Copenhagen on 17/12/2009

# MOVING FORWARD

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- National Climate Change Policy
  - National Green Technology Policy
  - CDM
  - NC2
  - Roadmap for 40% intensity indicator
  - MAS VCOS
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# CONCLUSIONS

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- The importance of 2 tracks approach
- The position of CA need to be clarified
- Preparation of our own domestic actions to achieve the indicator
- Expectations of COP16/CMP6

A conceptual image showing two human hands, one above and one below, gently cradling a small, realistic globe of the Earth. The background is a deep black space filled with numerous small, bright white stars, suggesting a cosmic or universal theme. The hands are positioned symmetrically around the globe, with fingers slightly curled as if supporting it. The overall mood is one of care, protection, and gratitude for the planet.

**THANK YOU**